Washington Flora Checklist

A checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington State
Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

Family: Fabaceae

213 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Washington Flora Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of Washington State, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

Taxa included in the checklist:

* Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
* Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
* Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
* Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
* Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow APG IV for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563?603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55?70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the 2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest except where superceded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with blue font; synonyms with black font.
Native species and infraspecies are marked with **boldface** font.

Please note: This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Washington Flora Checklist Database on March 29th, 2024 at 3:16am PST.
Available online at https://burkeherbarium.org/waflora/

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Dicots:

Fabaceae [HC2, IFBC, JPM, JPM2] Pea Family

Synonyms:
Leguminosae [HC]

References: (none)

Acmispon [HC2]
deervetch, lotus

Acmispon americanus (Nutt.) Rydb. [HC2]
Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 40: 45 (1913).
American bird's-foot trefoil

Lotus americanus (Nutt.) Bisch., homonym (illegitimate)
Lotus purshiana (Benth.) Clements & Clements [HC], orthographic variant
Lotus purshianus Clem. & E.G. Clem.

var. ***americanus*** [Draft FNA, HC2]
Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 40(2): 45.
American bird's-foot trefoil

Lotus purshianus Clem. & E.G. Clem. var. *glaber* (Nutt.) Munz
Lotus unifoliolatus (Hook.) Benth. var. *unifoliolatus*

Acmispon denticulatus (Drew) Sokoloff [Draft FNA, HC2]
Annales Botanici Fennici 37(2): 130. 2000.
riverbar bird's-foot-trefoil

Hosackia denticulata Drew
Lotus denticulatus (Drew) Greene [HC]

Acmispon nevadensis (S. Watson) Brouillet [HC2]
J. Bot. Res. Inst. Texas 2(1): 391 (2008).

Acmispon decumbens (Benth.) Govaerts
Lotus nevadensis (S. Watson) Greene [HC]

var. ***nevadensis*** [HC2]
J. Bot. Res. Inst. Texas 2(1): 391.

Acmispon decumbens (Benth.) Govaerts var. *decumbens*, unresolved
Hosackia decumbens Benth.
Lotus douglasii Greene
Lotus nevadensis (S. Watson) Greene var. *douglasii* (Greene) Ottley [HC]

Acmispon parviflorus (Benth.) D.D. Sokoloff [Draft FNA, HC2]
Annales Botanici Fennici 37(2): 129.
small-flowered bird's-foot trefoil

Hosackia parviflora Benth.
Lotus micranthus Benth. [HC]

Alhagi [HC, HC2]
camel-thorn

Alhagi maurorum Medik. [HC2, JPM2]
Vorles. Churpfälz. Phys.-Öcon. Ges. 2: 397.
camelthorn

Alhagi camelorum Fisch. [HC]
Alhagi pseudalhagi (M. Bieb.) Desv. ex B. Keller & Shap. [JPM]

Amorpha [HC2]
false indigo

Amorpha fruticosa L. [HC2, JPM]
Sp. Pl. 2: 713.
false indigo-bush

Amorpha angustifolia (Pursh) F.E. Boynton
Amorpha bushii Rydb.
Amorpha croceolanata P. Watson
Amorpha curtissii Rydb.
Amorpha dewinkeleri Small
Amorpha occidentalis Abrams
Amorpha tennesseensis Shuttlew. ex Kunze
Amorpha virgata Small

Astragalus [HC, HC2]
locoweed, milk-vetch, poison-vetch, rattle-pod

Astragalus agrestis Douglas ex G. Don [HC, HC2]
Gen. Hist. 2: 258.
cock's-head, field milk vetch, purple milk vetch

Astragalus danicus Retz. var. *dasyglottis* (Fisch. ex DC.) B. Boivin
Astragalus dasyglottis Fisch. ex DC.
Astragalus goniatus Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray
Astragalus hypoglottis Hook., homonym (illegitimate)

Astragalus alpinus L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 760.
alpine milk-vetch, purple milk-vetch

Atelophragma alpinum (L.) Rydb.

var. ***alpinus*** [HC2, IFBC]
Sp. Pl. 2: 760.
alpine milk-vetch

Astragalus alpinus L. ssp. *alaskanus* Hultén
Astragalus alpinus L. ssp. *arcticus* (Bunge) Hultén
Astragalus astragalinus (Hook.) Á. Löve & D. Löve

Astragalus arrectus A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 8: 289-290.
hanging pod milk-vetch, Palouse milk-vetch

Astragalus palousensis Piper

Rare.

Astragalus arthuri M.E. Jones [HC]
Contr. W. Bot. 8: 20.
Arthur's milk-vetch

Astragalus asotinensis Björk & Fishbein [HC2]
Novon 16(3): 299-303, f. 1.
Asotin milk-vetch

Astragalus australis (L.) Lam. [HC2]
Fl. Franç. (Lamarck) 2: 637.
Indian milk-vetch, subarctic milk-vetch

var. ***cottonii*** (M.E. Jones) S.L. Welsh [Draft FNA, HC2]
Great Basin Naturalist 58(1): 48.
Cotton's milk-vetch, Cotton's milkvetch

Astragalus australis (L.) Lam. var. *olympicus* Isely

Astragalus cottonii M.E. Jones [HC]

Endemic to Olympic Mountains of Washington. FNA treats var. olympicus as a synonym of var. cottonii.

Astragalus beckwithii Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]
In Pacif. Rail. Rep. iii. 120.
Beckwith's milk-vetch

var. ***weiserensis*** M.E. Jones [HC, HC2]
Zoë 5(3): 47-48.
Beckwith's milk-vetch

Astragalus weiserensis (M.E. Jones) Abrams

Astragalus canadensis L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 757.
Canada milk-vetch

var. ***brevidens*** (Gand.) Barneby [HC, HC2]
Leafl. W. Bot. 4(9): 238.
Canada milk-vetch

Astragalus brevidens (Gand.) Rydb.

var. ***canadensis*** [HC2, IFBC]
Sp. Pl. 2: 757.
Canada milk-vetch

var. ***mortonii*** (Nutt.) S. Watson [HC, HC2]
Botany Fortieth Parallel 68.
Morton's Canadian milk-vetch

Astragalus mortonii Nutt.

Astragalus caricinus (M.E. Jones) Barneby [HC, HC2]
Amer. Midl. Naturalist 55(2): 502.
buckwheat milk-vetch

Astragalus lyallii A. Gray var. *caricinus* M.E. Jones

Astragalus cicer L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 757.
chickpea milk-vetch

Astragalus collinus (Hook.) Douglas ex G. Don [HC, HC2]
Gen. Hist. 2: 256.
hill milk-vetch, hillside milk-vetch

var. ***collinus*** [HC, HC2]
Gen. Hist. 2: 256.
hillside milk-vetch

Astragalus columbianus Barneby [HC, HC2]
Memoirs of the New York Botanical Garden 13: 649-650.
Columbian milk-vetch

Endemic to Washington.

Astragalus conjunctus S. Watson [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts xvii. 371.
basalt milk-vetch, stiff milk-vetch

var. ***rickardii*** S.L. Welsh, K.A. Beck & F. Caplow [HC2]
Great Basin Naturalist 57(4): 354.
stiff milk-vetch

Astragalus cusickii A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 13: 370.

Cusick's milk-vetch

var. ***cusickii*** [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 13: 370.
Cusick's milk-vetch

Rare.

Astragalus diaphanus Douglas [HC, HC2]
Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(3): 151.
John Day milk-vetch, transparent milk-vetch

Astragalus diaphanus Douglas var. *diaphanus*
Astragalus diaphanus Douglas var. *diurnus* (S. Watson) Barneby ex M. Peck

Extirpated from WA.

Astragalus falcatus Lam. [HC, HC2]
Encycl. 1(1): 310.
Russian milk-vetch, sickle milk-vetch

Astragalus filipes Torr. ex A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 226.
basalt milk-vetch

Astragalus filipes Torr. ex A. Gray var. *residuus* Jeps.
Astragalus macgregorii (Rydb.) Tidestr.
Astragalus stenophyllus Torr. & A. Gray
Astragalus stenophyllus Torr. & A. Gray var. *filipes* (Torr. ex A. Gray) Tidestr.

Astragalus geyeri A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts vi. 214.
Geyer's milk-vetch

var. ***geyeri*** [HC2, JPM]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 214.
Geyer's milk-vetch

Astragalus hoodianus Howell [HC, HC2]
Erythea 1(5): 111.
Hood River milk-vetch

Astragalus conjunctus S. Watson var. *oxytropidoides* M.E. Jones
Astragalus reventus A. Gray var. *oxytropidoides* (M.E. Jones) C.L. Hitchc.
Cnemidophacos knowlesianus Rydb.

Astragalus howellii A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 15(1): 46-47.
Howell's milk-vetch

Astragalus howellii A. Gray var. *howellii*

Astragalus inflexus Douglas [HC, HC2]
Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1: 151.
bent milk-vetch, hairy milk-vetch

Astragalus kentrophyta A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia 60. 1863
spiny milk-vetch, thistle milk-vetch

Considered extirpated in Washington.

var. ***douglasii*** Barneby [HC, HC2]
Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 13: 364-365.
spiny millk-vetch, thistle milk-vetch

Astragalus kentrophyta A. Gray ssp. *douglasii* (Barneby) W.A. Weber

Considered extinct.

Astragalus laxmannii Jacq. [HC2]
Hort. Bot. Vindob. 3: 22 (t. 37). 1776.
Laxmann's milk-vetch, standing milk-vetch

var. ***robustior*** (Hook.) Barneby & S.L. Welsh [HC2, IFBC]
Great Basin Naturalist 56(1): 85. 1996.
standing milk-vetch

Astragalus adsurgens Pall. ssp. *robustior* (Hook.) S.L. Welsh
Astragalus adsurgens Pall. var. *robustior* Hook.
Astragalus striatus Nutt.
Astragalus sulphurescens Rydb.

Astragalus leibergii M.E. Jones [HC, HC2]
Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., ser. 2, 5(18): 663-664. 1895.
Leiberg's milk-vetch

Astragalus arrectus A. Gray var. *leibergii* (M.E. Jones) M.E. Jones

Astragalus lentiginosus Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2]
Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 151. 1831.
freckled milk-vetch, specklepod milk-vetch

var. ***lentiginosus*** [HC, HC2]
Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(3): 151.
freckled milk-vetch, specklepod milk-vetch

Astragalus lentiginosus Douglas var. *carinatus* M.E. Jones

Astragalus lyallii A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 195. 1864.
Lyall's milk-vetch

Astragalus microcystis A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 220. 1864.
lesser-bladder milk-vetch

Rare in Washington.

Astragalus misellus S. Watson [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 21: 449. 1886.
pauper milk-vetch

var. ***pauper*** Barneby [HC, HC2]
Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 13: 458, map 52. 1964.
pauper milk-vetch

Astragalus howellii A. Gray var. *pauper* (Barneby) Isely

Endemic to Washington.

Astragalus miser Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2]
Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 152. 1831.
weedy milk-vetch

var. ***miser*** [HC, HC2]
Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(3): 152. 1831.
weedy milk-vetch

Astragalus strigosus J.M. Coult. & Fisher

var. ***serotinus*** (A. Gray) Barneby [HC, HC2]
Amer. Midl. Naturalist 55: 481. 1956.
weedy milk-vetch

Astragalus decumbens (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) A. Gray var. *serotinus* (A. Gray) M.E. Jones
Astragalus serotinus A. Gray ex Cooper

Astragalus pulsiferae A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 10: 69. 1875.
Ames's milk-vetch

var. ***suksdorfii*** (Howell) Barneby [HC, HC2, JPM]
Aliso 4(1): 131. 1958.
Ames's milk-vetch

Rare.

Astragalus purshii Douglas [HC, HC2]
Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 152. 1831.
Pursh's milk-vetch, woolly-pod milk-vetch

var. ***glareosus*** (Douglas) Barneby [HC, HC2]
Amer. Midl. Naturalist 37(2): 503. 1947.
woolly-pod milk-vetch

Astragalus glareosus Douglas
Astragalus ventosus Suksd. ex Rydb., invalidly published, nomen nudum

var. ***purshii*** [HC, HC2]
Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 152. 1831.
Pursh's milk-vetch, woolly-pod milk-vetch

Astragalus incurvus (Rydb.) Abrams
Astragalus purshii Douglas var. *interior* M.E. Jones

Astragalus reventiformis (Rydb.) Barneby [HC, HC2]
Amer. Midl. Naturalist 55(2): 492. 1956.
Yakima milk-vetch

Astragalus reventus A. Gray var. *canbyi* M.E. Jones
Cnemidophacos reventiformis Rydb.

Astragalus reventus A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 15(1): 40. 1880.
Blue Mts. milk-vetch, longleaf milk-vetch

Astragalus riparius Barneby [HC, HC2]
American Midland Naturalist 55(2): 490-491. 1956.
Piper's milk-vetch

Rare.

Astragalus robbinsii (Oakes) A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Manual (Gray), ed. 2. 98 (1856).
Robbins's milk-vetch

var. ***minor*** (Hook.) Barneby [HC, HC2]
Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 13: 124-125. 1964.
Robbin's milk-vetch

Astragalus collieri (Rydb.) A.E. Porsild
Astragalus robbinsii (Oakes) A. Gray var. *blakei* (Eggl.) Barneby ex Gleason

Astragalus sclerocarpus A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 225. 1864.
stalked-pod milk-vetch, The Dalles milk-vetch, woody-pod milk-vetch

Astragalus sheldonii (Rydb.) Barneby [HC, HC2]
Amer. Midl. Naturalist 55(2): 489.
Sheldon's milk-vetch

Astragalus conjunctus S. Watson var. *sheldonii* (Rydb.) M. Peck
Astragalus reventus A. Gray var. *sheldonii* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.

Astragalus sinuatus Piper [HC, HC2]
Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club 28(1): 40. 1901.
Whited's milk-vetch

Rare.

Astragalus spaldingii A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 524. 1865.
Spalding's milk-vetch

Astragalus speirocarpus A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 225.
curve-pod milk-vetch, medic milk-vetch, spiral-pod milk-vetch

Astragalus succumbens Douglas [HC, HC2]
Rep. Colorado Riv. Bot. 10.
crouching milk-vetch, sprawling milk-vetch

Astragalus tenellus Pursh [Draft FNA, HC, HC2]
Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 473.
pulse milkvetch

Astragalus tweedyi Canby [HC, HC2]
Bot. Gaz. 15: 150. 1890.
Tweedy's milk-vetch

Astragalus whitneyi A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts vi. 526.
balloon milk-vetch

var. ***sonneanus*** (Greene) Jeps. [HC, HC2]
Fl. Calif. 2(4): 347-348.
balloon milk-vetch

Astragalus whitneyi A. Gray ssp. *hookerianus* (Torr. & A. Gray) Abrams

Caragana [HC2]
pea-tree

Caragana arborescens Lam. [HC2, JPM2]
Encyclopédie Méthodique, Botanique 1(2): 615. 1785.
Siberian peashrub

Cicer [HC2]

Cicer arietinum L. [HC2, Stace 1997]
Sp. Pl. 2: 738. 1753.
chick-pea

Colutea [HC2]
bladder-senna

Colutea arborescens L. [HC2, Stace 1997]
Sp. Pl. 2: 723. 1753.
bladder senna

Cytisus [HC, HC2]
broom
(see also *Genista*)

Cytisus multiflorus (Aiton) Sweet [HC, HC2]
Hort. Brit. 112. 1826.
portuguese broom, white Spanish broom

Cytisus scoparius (L.) Link [HC, HC2]
Enum. Hort. Berol. Alt. 2: 241.
Scot's broom

Cytisus striatus (Hill) Rothm. [HC2]
Enum. Hort. Berol. Alt. 2: 241.

French broom

First collected in WA in Yakima County in 2013, but that is possibly an intentional planting. 2021 collection from Lower Columbia River is clearly a naturalized occurrence.

Dalea [HC2]
prairie-clover

Petalostemon [HC]

Dalea ornata (Douglas ex Hook.) Eaton & Wright [HC2, JPM]
Man. Bot. (ed. 8) 219.
Blue Mountain prairie-clover

Petalostemon ornatum Dougl. ex Hook. [HC]

Galega [HC2]
goat's rue

Galega officinalis L. [HC2, Stace 1997]
Species Plantarum 2: 714. 1753.
professor-weed

Genista [HC2]
broom, greenwood

Genista canariensis L. [HC2, JPM]
Sp. Pl. 2: 709-710. 1753.
Canary broom

Cytisus canariensis (L.) Kuntze
Cytisus ×*racemosus* Hort.-Cf. Marnock, misapplied
Teline canariensis (L.) Webb & Berthel.

Genista tinctoria L. [HC2, Stace 1997]
Sp. Pl. 2: 710. 1753.
dyer's greenweed

Genista multibracteata Tausch
Genista patula M. Bieb.

Gleditsia [HC2]

Gleditsia triacanthos L. [HC2, JPM2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 1056-1057.
honey locust

Gleditsia triacanthos L. var. *inermis* (L.) C.K. Schneid.

Glycyrrhiza [HC, HC2]
licorice

Glycyrrhiza lepidota Pursh [HC, HC2]
Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 480 [1813].
American licorice, wild licorice

Glycyrrhiza glutinosa Nutt.
Glycyrrhiza lepidota Pursh var. *glutinosa* (Nutt.) S. Watson [HC]
Glycyrrhiza lepidota Pursh var. *lepidota* [HC]

Hedysarum [HC, HC2]
hedysarum, sweetvetch

Hedysarum occidentale Greene [HC, HC2]
Pittonia 3(13): 19. 1896.
western sweet-vetch

var. ***occidentale*** [Draft FNA, HC2]
Pittonia 3(13): 19.
western sweet-vetch

Hedysarum uintahense A. Nelson

Hedysarum sulphurescens Rydb. [HC, HC2]
Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 24(5): 251. 1897.
yellow sweet-vetch

Hosackia [HC2]
birdsfoot-trefoil, deervetch, lotus

Hosackia crassifolia Benth. [HC2]
Trans. Linn. Soc. London 17(3): 365. 1836.
big deervetch
(see also *Hosackia rosea*)

Lotus crassifolius (Benth.) Greene [HC]

var. ***crassifolia*** [HC2]
big deervetch

Lotus crassifolius (Benth.) Greene var. *crassifolius* [HC]

Hosackia gracilis Benth. [HC2]
Trans. Linn. Soc. London 17(3): 365. 1836.
seaside bird's-foot-trefoil

Lotus formosissimus Greene [HC]

Hosackia pinnata (Hook.) Abrams [HC2]
Ill. Fl. Pacific States 2: 541. 1944.
meadow deervetch, meadow bird's-foot-trefoil

Lotus pinnatus Hook. [HC]

Hosackia rosea Eastw. [HC2]
Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. ser. 2, 6: 424, tab. 55. 1896.
rosy bird's-foot-trefoil

Lotus aboriginus Jeps. [JPM]
Lotus crassifolius (Benth.) Greene var. *subglaber* (Ottley) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]
Lotus stipularis (Benth.) Greene var. *subglaber* Ottley

Laburnum [HC2]
golden-chain tree

Laburnum anagyroidis Medik. [HC2]
Vorles. Churpfälz. Phys.-Öcon. Ges. 2: 363.
golden chain-tree

Laburnum anagyroides Medik. [IFBC], orthographic variant

Ladeania [HC2]
scurf-pea

Laedeania, orthographic variant

Ladeania lanceolata (Pursh) A.N. Egan & Reveal [HC2]
Novon 19(3): 312.
wild lemonweed, lance-leaf scurfpea, lemon scurf-pea

Laedeania lanceolata (Pursh) A.N. Egan & Reveal [JPM2], orthographic variant
Psoralea lanceolata Pursh [HC]
Psoralea lanceolata Pursh ssp. *scabra* (Nutt.) Piper
Psoralea lanceolata Pursh var. *purshii* (Vail) Piper
Psoralea lanceolata Pursh var. *stenophylla* (Rydb.) Toft & S.L. Welsh

Psoralea lanceolata Pursh var. *stenostachys* (Rydb.) S.L. Welsh
Psoralea scabra Nutt.
Psoralea stenostachys Rydb.
Psoralidium lanceolatum (Pursh) Rydb. [IMF]
Psoralidium lanceolatum (Pursh) Rydb. var. *stenophyllum* (Rydb.) S.L. Welsh
Psoralidium lanceolatum (Pursh) Rydb. var. *stenostachys* (Rydb.) S.L. Welsh
Psoralidium stenophyllum (Rydb.) Rydb.

Lathyrus [HC, HC2]
peavine, sweet-pea, vetchling

Lathyrus angulatus L. [HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 731.
angled peavine

Lathyrus aphaca L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 729. 1753.
yellow vetchling

Lathyrus holochlorus (Piper) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]
Univ. Wash. Publ. Biol. 15: 31.
thin-leaf vetchling

Lathyrus japonicus Willd. [HC, HC2, JPM]
Sp. Pl., ed. 4 [Willdenow] 3(2): 1092.
beach pea

Lathyrus japonicus Willd. ssp. *maritimus* (L.) P.W. Ball
Lathyrus japonicus Willd. var. *glaber* (Ser.) Fernald
Lathyrus japonicus Willd. var. *maritimus* (L.) Kartesz & Gandhi [IFBC]
Lathyrus maritimus (L.) Bigelow
Lathyrus maritimus (L.) Bigelow var. *glaber* (Ser.) Eames
Pisum maritimum L.
Pisum maritimum L. var. *glaber* Ser.

Lathyrus lanszwertii Kellogg [HC, HC2]
Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 2: 150. 1863.
Nevada peavine, thick-leaved peavine

var. ***aridus*** (Piper) Jeps. [HC, HC2, JPM]
Fl. Calif. 2(4): 389-390. 1936.
pinewoods peavine

var. ***bijugatus*** (T.G. White) Broich [HC2]
Madroño 54(4): 371. 2008.
drypark pea

Lathyrus bijugatus T.G. White [HC, IFBC]
Lathyrus bijugatus T.G. White var. *sandbergii* T.G. White

var. ***lanszwertii*** [HC, HC2, JPM]
Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 2: 150. 1863.
thick-leaved peavine

Lathyrus latifolius L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 733. 1753.
everlasting peavine, perennial peavine

Lathyrus latifolius L. var. *splendens* Groenland & Rümpler

Lathyrus littoralis (Nutt.) Endl. ex Walp. [HC, HC2]
Repert. Bot. Syst. 1(4): 722. 1842.
beach peavine, silky beach vetchling

Lathyrus nevadensis S. Watson [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 11: 133 (-135). 1876.

Sierra peavine

var. ***cusickii*** (S. Watson) Broich [HC2]
Madroño 54(1): 64. 2007.
Cusick's pea

Lathyrus cusickii S. Watson
Lathyrus nevadensis S. Watson ssp. *cusickii* (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

var. ***nevadensis*** [HC2, JPM]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 11: 133-135. 1876.
Sierra pea

Lathyrus lanceolatus Howell
Lathyrus nevadensis S. Watson ssp. *lanceolatus* (Howell) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]
Lathyrus nevadensis S. Watson ssp. *nevadensis* [HC]
Lathyrus nevadensis S. Watson var. *nuttallii* (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc.
Lathyrus nevadensis S. Watson var. *pilosellus* (M. Peck) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, IFBC]
Lathyrus nevadensis S. Watson var. *puniceus* C.L. Hitchc. [HC]
Lathyrus nuttallii S. Watson

var. ***parkeri*** (H. St. John) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]
Revis. N. Amer. Lathyrus 45. 1952.
Parker's Sierra peavine

Lathyrus ochroleucus Hook. [HC, HC2]
Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(3): 159. 1831.
cream-flowered peavine

Lathyrus palustris L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 733-734.
marsh peavine

Lathyrus palustris L. ssp. *pilosus* (Cham.) Hultén
Lathyrus palustris L. var. *linearifolius* Ser.
Lathyrus palustris L. var. *macranthus* (T.G. White) Fernald
Lathyrus palustris L. var. *meridionalis* Butters & H. St. John
Lathyrus palustris L. var. *myrtifolius* (Muhl. ex Willd.) A. Gray
Lathyrus palustris L. var. *pilosus* (Cham.) Ledeb.
Lathyrus palustris L. var. *retusus* Fernald & H. St. John

Lathyrus pauciflorus Fernald [HC, HC2]
Bot. Gaz. 19: 335. 1894.
few-flowered peavine

var. ***pauciflorus*** [HC, HC2]
Bot. Gaz. 19(8): 335.
few-flowered pea

Lathyrus pauciflorus Fernald ssp. *pauciflorus* [HC]
Lathyrus pauciflorus Fernald var. *tenuior* (Piper) H. St. John

Lathyrus polyphyllus Nutt. [HC, HC2]
Fl. N. Amer. 1(2): 274. 1838.
leafy peavine

Lathyrus sphaericus Retz. [HC, HC2]
Observ. Bot. 3: 39. 1783.
grass peavine

Lathyrus sylvestris L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 733. 1753.
narrow-leaf peavine

Lathyrus torreyi A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 7(2): 337. 1868.
Torrey's peavine

Lathyrus tuberosus L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 732-733. 1753.
tuberous pea, earth-nut peavine

Known from a single collection in Okanogan County (as of 2020).

Lathyrus vestitus Nutt. [HC, HC2]
Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(2): 276. 1838.
Pacific peavine

var. ***ochropetalus*** (Piper) Isely [HC2, JPM2]
Madroño 39(2): 96. 1992.
Pacific peavine

Lathyrus ochropetalus Piper
Lathyrus peckii Piper
Lathyrus vestitus Nutt. ssp. *ochropetalus* (Piper) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

Lotus [HC, HC2]
lotus, trefoil
(see also *Acmispon*, *Hosackia*)

Lotus corniculatus L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 775-776. 1753.
bird's-foot trefoil, garden bird's-foot trefoil
(see also *Lotus tenuis*, *Lotus uliginosus*)

Lotus corniculatus L. var. *arvensis* (Pers.) Ser.

Lotus tenuis Waldst. & Kit. ex Willd. [Draft FNA, HC2]
Enum. Pl. 2: 797. 1809.
narrowleaf bird's-foot trefoil, narrowleaf trefoil, slender trefoil

Lotus corniculatus L. var. *tenuifolius* L.

Draft FNA: "The name Lotus glaber Miller, recently used in the literature for this taxon, is a rejected name."

Lotus uliginosus Schkuhr [HC2, JPM]
Handb. 2: 412, plate 211 [upper right center]. 1798.
big lotus, big trefoil, large bird's-foot trefoil

Lotus pedunculatus Cav. [KZ99]

Draft FNA: "The name Lotus pedunculatus Cavanilles has been misapplied to specimens of L. uliginosus in North America."

Lupinus [HC, HC2]
lupine

Lupinus albicaulis Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2]
Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(4): 165.
sicklekeel lupine

Lupinus albicaulis Douglas ex Hook. var. *albicaulis* [KZ99]

Lupinus arboreus Sims [HC, HC2]
Bot. Mag. 18: pl. 682.
tree lupine, yellow bush lupine

Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. [HC2]
Edwards\\'s Bot. Reg. 15: t. 1230.
longspur lupine, spurred lupine

Lupinus amniculi-putori C.P. Sm.
Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *arbustus*
Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *calcaratus* (Kellogg) D.B. Dunn
Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *neolaxiflorus* D.B. Dunn [IFBC]
Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *pseudoparviflorus* (Rydb.) D.B. Dunn [IFBC]

Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *silvicola* (A. Heller) D.B. Dunn
Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *calcaratus* (Kellogg) S.L. Welsh
Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *montanus* (Howell) D.B. Dunn
Lupinus argenteus Pursh var. *laxiflorus* (Douglas ex Lindl.) Dorn [IFBC]
Lupinus argenteus Pursh var. *stenophyllus* (Rydb.) R.J. Davis [HC]
Lupinus argenteus Pursh var. *tenellus* (Douglas ex G. Don) D.B. Dunn
Lupinus calcaratus Kellogg
Lupinus caudatus Kellogg var. *submanens* C.P. Sm.
Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. [HC]
Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *arbustus* (Douglas ex Lindl.) M.E. Jones
Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *calcaratus* (Kellogg) C.P. Sm. [HC]
Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *cognatus* C.P. Sm.
Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *elmerianus* C.P. Sm.
Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *laxiflorus* [HC]
Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *lyleanus* C.P. Sm.
Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *pseudoparviflorus* (Rydb.) C.P. Sm. & H. St. John [HC]
Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *silvicola* (A. Heller) C.P. Sm.
Lupinus laxispicatus Rydb.
Lupinus mucronulatus Howell var. *umatillensis* C.P. Sm.
Lupinus wenachensis Eastw.
Lupinus yakimensis C.P. Sm.

Lupinus argenteus Pursh [HC, HC2]
Fl. Amer. Sept. (Pursh) 2: 468.
silvery lupine
(see also *Lupinus arbustus*)

var. ***argenteus*** [HC, HC2, IFBC, JPM]
Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 468 [1813].
silvery lupine

Lupinus bicolor Lindl. [HC, HC2, JPM]
Bot. Reg. 13: t. 1109.
field lupine, small-flowered lupine, two-color lupine

Lupinus bicolor Lindl. ssp. *bicolor* [IFBC]
Lupinus hirsutulus Greene
Lupinus micranthus Douglas [HC], homonym (illegitimate)
Lupinus micranthus Douglas var. *bicolor* (Lindl.) S. Watson
Lupinus polycarpus Greene [KZ99]
Lupinus strigulosus Gand.

Lupinus latifolius Lindl. ex J. Agardh [HC, HC2]
Syn. Lupini 18. 1835.
broadleaf lupine

var. ***latifolius*** [HC, HC2]
Syn. Gen. Lupini 18.
broadleaf lupine

Lupinus latifolius Lindl. ex J. Agardh ssp. *latifolius* [KZ99]
Lupinus latifolius Lindl. ex J. Agardh var. *thompsonianus* (C.P. Sm.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]
Lupinus rivularis Douglas ex Lindl. var. *latifolius* (Lindl. ex J. Agardh) S. Watson
Lupinus sericeus Pursh var. *thompsonianus* C.P. Sm.

var. ***subalpinus*** (Piper & B.L. Rob.) C.P. Sm. [HC, HC2]
Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 51(7): 308. 1924.
broadleaf lupine

Lupinus arcticus S. Watson ssp. *subalpinus* (Piper & B.L. Rob.) D.B. Dunn [KZ99]

Lupinus lepidus Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]
Bot. Reg. 14: t. 1149. 1828.
prairie lupine

var. ***aridus*** (Douglas ex Lindl.) Jeps. [HC, HC2]
Fl. Calif. 2(3): 268.
prairie lupine

Lupinus aridus Douglas ssp. *aridus* [KZ99]

var. ***lepidus*** [HC, HC2]
Bot. Reg. 14: pl. 1149. 1828.
Pacific lupine

Lupinus lepidus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *lepidus*
Lupinus minimus Douglas ex Hook. [KZ99]

var. ***lobbii*** (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]
Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 3: 315. 1961.

Lupinus lyallii A. Gray var. *lyallii* [KZ99]
Lupinus lyallii A. Gray var. *macroflorus* B.J. Cox [KZ99]
Lupinus sellulus Kellogg var. *lobbii* (S. Watson) B.J. Cox

var. ***utahensis*** (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]
Vasc. Pl. Pacif. N. W. [C.L. Hitchcock & al.] 3: 315. 1961.
prairie lupine

Lupinus leucophyllus Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2, IFBC]
Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1124.
velvet lupine

var. ***leucophyllus*** [HC, HC2, KZ99]
Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1124.
velvet lupine

Lupinus cyaneus Rydb.
Lupinus enodatus C.P. Sm.
Lupinus forslingii C.P. Sm.
Lupinus holosericeus Nutt. var. *amblyophyllus* B.L. Rob.
Lupinus leucophyllus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *leucophyllus*
Lupinus leucophyllus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *belliae* C.P. Sm. [KZ99]
Lupinus leucophyllus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *plumosus* (Douglas ex Lindl.) B.L. Rob.
Lupinus leucophyllus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *retrorsus* (L.F. Hend.) C.P. Sm.
Lupinus macrostachys Rydb.
Lupinus plumosus Douglas ex Lindl.
Lupinus retrorsus L.F. Hend.

var. ***tenuispicus*** (A. Nelson) C.P. Sm. [HC, HC2]
Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 51(7): 306
velvet lupine

Lupinus erectus L.F. Hend.
Lupinus leucophyllus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *erectus* (L.F. Hend.) Harmon [KZ99]
Lupinus tenuispicus A. Nelson

Lupinus littoralis Douglas [HC, HC2]
Bot. Reg. 14: pl. 1198.
seashore lupine

var. ***littoralis*** [HC2]
Bot. Reg. 14: pl. 1198.
seashore lupine

Lupinus microcarpus Sims [HC, HC2]
Bot. Mag. 50: t. 2418.
chick lupine

var. ***microcarpus*** [HC, HC2]
Bot. Mag. 50: pl. 2413.
chick lupine

Lupinus microcarpus Sims ssp. *scopulorum* (C.P. Sm.) C.P. Sm.
Lupinus microcarpus Sims var. *scopulorum* Sm. [HC]
Lupinus subvexus C.P. Sm. [KZ99]

Lupinus nootkatensis Donn ex Sims [HC2]
Bot. Mag. 32: t. 1311. 1810.
Nootka lupine

Lupinus nootkatensis Donn ex Sims var. *nootkatensis* [IFBC]

Lupinus oreganus A. Heller [HC2, OFP]
Muhlenbergia 7(8): 89-91, f. 14.
Kincaid's lupine, Oregon lupine

var. ***kincaidii*** C.P. Sm. [HC2]
Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 51(7): 305.
Kincaid's lupine, Oregon lupine

Lupinus sulphureus Douglas ex Hook. ssp. *kincaidii* (C.P. Sm.) L.Ll. Phillips
Lupinus sulphureus Douglas ex Hook. var. *kincaidii* (C.P. Sm.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

Recent phylogenetic studies (completed but unpublished as of December, 2009) show that L. oreganus and L. sulphureus are not closely related.

Lupinus pachylobus Greene [HC2, JPM2]
Pittonia 1(4): 65?66. 1887.
big-pod lupine

Collected in San Juan County in 2006. Originally identified as L. bicolor. Native to California. If considered native, then disjunct in the San Juan Islands and adjacent Gulf Islands in Canada.

Lupinus polyphyllus Lindl. [HC, HC2]
Bot. Reg. 13: t. 1096.
bigleaf lupine, large-leaved lupine

var. ***burkei*** (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]
Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 3: 321.
large-leaved lupine, many-leaved lupine

Lupinus burkei S. Watson ssp. *burkei* [KZ99]

var. ***humicola*** (A. Nelson) Barneby [HC2]
Great Basin Naturalist 46: 257.
Wyeth's lupine

Lupinus arcticus S. Watson var. *humicola* (A. Nelson) C.P. Sm.
Lupinus humicola A. Nelson
Lupinus rydbergii Blank.
Lupinus wyethii S. Watson [HC]
Lupinus wyethii S. Watson ssp. *wyethii*

var. ***pallidipes*** (A. Heller) C.P. Sm. [HC, HC2, KZ99]
Contr. Dudley Herb. 1(1): 47.
large-leaved lupine

Lupinus pallidipes A. Heller

var. ***polyphyllus*** [HC, HC2, KZ99]
Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1096.
large-leaved lupine

Lupinus matanuskensis C.P. Sm.
Lupinus pseudopolyphyllus C.P. Sm.
Lupinus stationis C.P. Sm.

var. ***prunophilus*** (M.E. Jones) L.Ll. Phillips [HC, HC2]
Res. Stud. State Coll. Wash. 23(3): 180.
large-leaved lupine

Lupinus arcticus S. Watson var. *prunophilus* (M.E. Jones) C.P. Sm.
Lupinus prunophilus M.E. Jones [KZ99]
Lupinus wyethii S. Watson var. *prunophilus* (M.E. Jones) C.P. Sm.

Lupinus pusillus Pursh [HC, HC2]
Fl. Amer. Sept. (Pursh) 2: 468.
low lupine, rusty lupine

var. ***intermontanus*** (A. Heller) C.P. Sm. [HC, HC2]
Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 46(10): 408.
low lupine, rusty lupine

Lupinus intermontanus A. Heller
Lupinus pusillus Pursh ssp. *intermontanus* (A. Heller) D.B. Dunn [KZ99]

Lupinus rivularis Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]
Edwards's Bot. Reg. 19: pl. 1595.
river bank lupine, stream bank lupine

Lupinus amphibius Suksd. [KZ99]
Lupinus lignipes A. Heller

Lupinus sabinianus Douglas ex Lindl. [HC2]
Edwards's Bot. Reg. 17: pl. 1435.
Sabin's lupine

Lupinus sabinii Douglas ex Hook. [HC, WNHP]
Lupinus sericeus Pursh ssp. *sabinei* (Dougl. ex Hook.) L. Phillips

Lupinus saxosus Howell [HC, HC2]
Erythea 1(5): 110.
rock lupine

Lupinus polyphyllus Lindl. var. *saxosus* (Howell) Barneby
Lupinus saxosus Howell var. *saxosus* [KZ99]
Lupinus saxosus Howell var. *subsericeus* (B.L. Rob. ex Piper) C.P. Sm. [KZ99]
Lupinus subsericeus B.L. Rob. ex Piper

Lupinus sericeus Pursh [HC, HC2]
Fl. Amer. Sept. (Pursh) 2: 468.
silky lupine

var. ***asotinensis*** (L.Ll. Phillips) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]
Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 3: 327.
Asotin silk lupine

Lupinus garfieldensis C.P. Sm.
Lupinus sericeus Pursh ssp. *asotinensis* L.Ll. Phillips

var. ***sericeus*** [HC, HC2]
Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 468 [1813].
silky lupine

Lupinus alpicola L.F. Hend. ex Piper [KZ99]
Lupinus buckinghamii C.P. Sm.
Lupinus fikeranus C.P. Sm.
Lupinus flavicaulis Rydb.
Lupinus flexuosus Lindl. ex J. Agardh
Lupinus huilcoflorus C.P. Sm.
Lupinus ramosus E.E. Nelson
Lupinus sericeus Pursh ssp. *sericeus*
Lupinus sericeus Pursh var. *fikeranus* (C.P. Sm.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]
Lupinus sericeus Pursh var. *flexuosus* (Lindl. ex J. Agardh) C.P. Sm. [KZ99]
Lupinus sericeus Pursh var. *subflexuosus* H. St. John & Warren
Lupinus spiraeaphilus C.P. Sm.
Lupinus tuckerianus C.P. Sm.

Lupinus sulphureus Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2]
Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(4): 166.
Bingen lupine, sulfur lupine
(see also *Lupinus oreganus*)

var. ***bingenensis*** (Suksd.) Gandhi & Vincent [WTU]
Phytoneuron 2019-41: 2.
Bingen lupine

Lupinus bingenensis Suksd.
Lupinus bingenensis Suksd. var. *albus* Suksd.
Lupinus bingenensis Suksd. var. *bingenensis*
Lupinus bingenensis Suksd. var. *dubius* C.P. Sm.
Lupinus bingenensis Suksd. var. *roseus* Suksd.
Lupinus bingenensis Suksd. var. *subsaccatus* Suksd.
Lupinus leucopsis J. Agardh var. *bingenensis* (Suksd.) C.P. Sm.
Lupinus leucopsis J. Agardh var. *dubius* (C.P. Sm.) C.P. Sm.
Lupinus leucopsis J. Agardh var. *hendersonianus* C.P. Sm.
Lupinus leucopsis J. Agardh var. *shermanensis* C.P. Sm.
Lupinus sulphureus Douglas ex Hook. ssp. *subsaccatus* (Suksd.) L. Phillips
Lupinus sulphureus Douglas ex Hook. var. *subsaccatus* (Suksd.) C.L. Hitchc.

var. ***sulphureus*** [HC, HC2]
Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(4): 166.
sulphur lupine

Lupinus sulphureus Dougl. ex Hook. ssp. *sulphureus*
Lupinus sulphureus Dougl. ex Hook. var. *applegateanus* C.P. Sm.
Lupinus sulphureus Dougl. ex Hook. var. *echleranus* C.P. Sm.

Medicago [HC, HC2]
alfalfa, bur-clover, medic

Medicago arabica (L.) Huds. [HC, HC2]
Fl. Angl. 288.
spotted medic

Medicago arabica (L.) Huds. ssp. *inermis* Ricker [HC]

Medicago lupulina L. [HC, HC2]
Fl. Carniol. (ed. 2) 2: 88.
hop clover, black medic

Medicago lupulina L. var. *cupaniana* (Guss.) Boiss.
Medicago lupulina L. var. *glandulosa* Neilr.

Medicago minima (L.) Bartal. [HC, HC2]
Cat. Piante Siena 60 (-61).
little bur-clover, bur medic

Medicago minima (L.) Bartal. var. *compacta* Neyraut
Medicago minima (L.) Bartal. var. *longiseta* DC.
Medicago minima (L.) Bartal. var. *pubescens* Webb

Medicago polymorpha L. [HC2, IFBC]
Fl. Carniol. (ed. 2) 2: 89.
bur-clover, toothed medic, smooth medic

Medicago apiculata Willd.
Medicago hispida Gaertn. [HC]
Medicago hispida Gaertn. var. *apiculata* (Willd.) Burnat
Medicago hispida Gaertn. var. *confinis* (W.D.J. Koch) Burnat
Medicago polymorpha L. var. *brevispina* (Benth.) Heyn
Medicago polymorpha L. var. *ciliaris* (Ser.) Shinners
Medicago polymorpha L. var. *polygyra* (Urb.) Shinners

Medicago polymorpha L. var. *tricycla* (Gren. & Godr.) Shinners
Medicago polymorpha L. var. *vulgaris* (Benth.) Shinners

Medicago sativa L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 778-779.
alfalfa, lucerne

ssp. *falcata* (L.) Arcang. [HC2, KZ99]
Comp. Fl. Ital. [Arcangeli] 160.
yellow alfalfa

Medicago falcata L. [HC]

ssp. *sativa* [HC2, KZ99]
Sp. Pl. 2: 778.
alfalfa, lucerne

ssp. ×*varia* (Martyn) Arcang. [HC2]
Comp. Fl. Ital. [Arcangeli] 160.
alfalfa

Medicago ×*varia* Martyn

Melilotus [HC, HC2]
melilot, sweet-clover

Melilotus albus Medik. [HC2]
Vorles. Churpfälz. Phys.-Öcon. Ges. 2: 382.
white sweet-clover

Melilotus alba Medik. [HC], orthographic variant
Melilotus albus Medik. var. *annuus* H.S. Coe

Melilotus indicus (L.) All. [HC2, JPM]
Fl. Pedem. 1: 308.
annual yellow sweet-clover, small-flowered yellow sweet-clover

Melilotus indica (L.) All. [HC], orthographic variant

H&C uses the combination M. indica L.

Melilotus officinalis (L.) Lam. [HC, HC2]
Reise Russ. Reich. 3: 537.
yellow sweet-clover

Onobrychis [HC, HC2]
sainfoin

Onobrychis viciifolia Scop. [HC2]
Fl. Carniol. (ed. 2) 2: 76.
holy-clover, saintfoin, sandfain

Hedysarum onobrychis L.
Onobrychis sativa Lam.
Onobrychis viciaefolia Scop. [HC], orthographic variant

Ononis [HC, HC2]

Ononis spinosa L. [HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 716.
restharrow

ssp. *maritima* (Dumort.) P. Fourn. [FNA Draft, HC2]
Les Quatre Flores de la France 540.
common restharrow

Ononis repens L. [HC]

Oxytropis [HC, HC2]
crazyweed, locoweed, oxytrope

Oxytropis borealis DC. [HC2]
Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle] 2: 275.
boreal crazyweed, boreal locoweed

var. ***viscida*** (Nutt.) S.L. Welsh [HC2, IFBC]
Great Basin Naturalist 50(4): 358 [1991].
sticky boreal crazyweed, sticky boreal locoweed

Aragallus viscidulus Rydb.
Aragallus viscidulus Rydb. var. *depressus* Rydb.
Oxytropis gaspensis Fernald & S.L. Kelsey
Oxytropis ixodes Butters & Abbe
Oxytropis leucantha (Pall.) Pers. var. *depressus* (Rydb.) B. Boivin, orthographic variant
Oxytropis leucantha (Pall.) Pers. var. *gaspensis* (Fernald & S.L. Kelsey) B. Boivin
Oxytropis leucantha (Pall.) Pers. var. *ixodes* (Butters & Abbe) B. Boivin
Oxytropis leucantha (Pall.) Pers. var. *magnifica* B. Boivin
Oxytropis leucantha (Pall.) Pers. var. *viscida* (Nutt.) B. Boivin
Oxytropis viscida Nutt. [HC]

Oxytropis campestris (L.) DC. [HC, HC2]
Astragalogia 26, 74 (ed. qto.); 20, 59 (ed. fol.).
field locoweed, yellow locoweed

var. ***columbiana*** (H. St. John) Barneby [HC, HC2]
Leafl. W. Bot. 6(5): 111.
slender crazyweed

Oxytropis columbiana H. St. John

var. ***cusickii*** (Greenm.) Barneby [HC, HC2]
Leafl. W. Bot. 6(5): 111.
Cusick's field crazyweed, Cusick's field locoweed

Oxytropis alpicola (Rydb.) M.E. Jones
Oxytropis campestris (L.) DC. var. *rydbergii* (A. Nelson) R.J. Davis
Oxytropis cusickii Greenm.
Oxytropis rydbergii A. Nelson

var. ***spicata*** Hook. [HC2]
Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 147.
yellow-flowered crazyweed, yellow-flowered locoweed

Oxytropis campestris (L.) DC. ssp. *gracilis* (A. Nelson) Hultén
Oxytropis campestris (L.) DC. var. *cervinus* (Greene) B. Boivin
Oxytropis campestris (L.) DC. var. *gracilis* (A. Nelson) Barneby [HC]
Oxytropis gracilis (A. Nelson) K. Schum.
Oxytropis luteola (Greene) Piper & Beattie
Oxytropis monticola A. Gray [KZ99]
Oxytropis sericea Nutt. var. *spicata* (Hook.) Barneby [HC]
Oxytropis villosa (Rydb.) K. Schum.

var. ***wanapum*** Joyal [HC2]
Great Basin Naturalist 50(4): 373-376, f. 1-2.
Wanapum crazyweed, Wanapum locoweed

Not in H&C, rare.

Oxytropis deflexa (Pall.) DC. [HC, HC2]
Astragalogia 96 (ed. quarto), no. 32
pendent-pod crazyweed, pendent-pod locoweed

var. ***sericea*** Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Fl. N. Amer. 1(2): 342.

pendent-pod crazyweed, pendent-pod locoweed

Oxytropis deflexa (Pall.) DC. ssp. *sericea* (Torr. & A. Gray) Cody
Oxytropis deflexa (Pall.) DC. var. *parviflora* B. Boivin

Pisum [HC, HC2]

Pisum sativum L. [HC, HC2, JPM2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 727.
garden pea

var. *arvense* (L.) Poir. [HC2]

var. *sativum* [HC2]

Pueraria [HC2]

Pueraria montana (Lour.) Merr. [HC2]
Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc. ser. 2, 24(2): 210.
kudzu

On the WA Noxious Weed List. No extant populations currently known.

var. *lobata* (Willd.) Maesen & S.M. Almeida ex Sanjappa & Predeep [HC2]

Robinia [HC, HC2]
locust

Robinia hispida L. [HC2, JPM]
Mant. Pl. 1: 101-102.
bristly locust

Robinia pseudoacacia L. [HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 722.
black locust

Robinia pseudo-acacia L. [HC], orthographic variant
Robinia pseudoacacia L. var. *pyramidalis* (Pépin) C.K. Schneid.
Robinia pseudoacacia L. var. *rectissima* (L.) Raber

Rupertia [HC2]
scurfpea, California tea

Rupertia physodes (Douglas ex Hook.) J.W. Grimes [HC2, IFBC]
Memoirs of the New York Botanical Garden 61: 53.
forest scurf-pea, California tea

Psoralea physodes Douglas ex Hook. [HC]

Securigera [HC2]
crown vetch

Securigera varia (L.) Lassen [Draft FNA, HC2]
Svensk Bot. Tidskr. 83: 86.
crown vetch, purple crown vetch

Coronilla varia L. [HC]

Spartium [HC2]
Spanish broom

Spartium junceum L. [HC2, JPM2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 708.
Spanish-broom

Sphaerophysa [HC2]
Austrian peaweed, swainsona

Sphaerophysa salsula (Pall.) DC. [HC2, JPM]
Prodr. 2: 271.
red bladder-vetch, alkali swainsonpea

Phaca salsula Pall.
Swainsona salsula (Pall.) Taub. [HC]

Thermopsis [HC, HC2]
buck-bean, golden-banner, golden-pea, thermopsis

Thermopsis montana Nutt. [HC, HC2]
Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(3): 388.
mountain buck-bean, mountain golden-banner, mountain golden-pea, mountain thermopsis
(see also *Thermopsis gracilis*)

var. ***ovata*** (B.L. Rob. ex Piper) H. St. John [HC, HC2]
Torreya 41(4): 112.
slender goldenbanner

Thermopsis gracilis Howell var. *ovata* (B.L. Rob. ex Piper) M.G. Mendenh.
Thermopsis rhombifolia (Nutt. ex Pursh) Richardson var. *ovata* (B.L. Rob. ex Piper) Isely

Trifolium [HC, HC2]
clover, trefoil

Trifolium albopurpureum Torr. & A. Gray [HC2, JPM2]
Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(2): 313.
Rancheria clover

Trifolium albopurpureum Torr. & A. Gray var. *albopurpureum* [JPM]
Trifolium albopurpureum Torr. & A. Gray var. *neolagopus* (Lojac.) McDermott
Trifolium columbianum Greene
Trifolium columbianum Greene var. *argillorum* Jeps.
Trifolium helleri P.B. Kenn.
Trifolium macraei Hook. & Arn. var. *albopurpureum* (Torr. & A. Gray) Greene [HC]
Trifolium neolagopus Lojac.
Trifolium olivaceum Greene var. *columbianum* (Greene) Jeps.
Trifolium olivaceum Greene var. *griseum* Jeps.

Trifolium arvense L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 769.
rabbitfoot clover, hare's foot

Trifolium aureum Pollich [HC2, IFBC]
Hist. Pl. Palat. 2: 344
golden clover, greater hop clover, yellow clover

Trifolium agrarium L. [HC], rejected name

Trifolium bifidum A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 3(6): 102-103.
notch-leaf clover, Pinole clover

var. ***decipiens*** Greene [HC, HC2]
Fl. Francisc. 24.
notchleaf clover, Pinole clover

Trifolium campestre Schreb. [HC2, IFBC]
Deutschl. Fl. 1: 16.
field clover, hop clover

Trifolium procumbens L. [HC], rejected name

Trifolium cernuum Brot. [HC2]
Phytogr. Lusit. Select. 1: 150?151, pl. 62.
nodding clover

Recently collected (May 2016) at Fort Worden, Jefferson County, Washington. Also known from one recent collection in Linn County, Oregon, and from California.

Trifolium ciliolatum Benth. [HC, HC2]
Pl. Hartw. 304 [1849].
foothill clover, tree clover

Trifolium cyathiferum Lindl. [HC, HC2]
Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1070.
bowl clover, cup clover

Trifolium depauperatum Desv. [HC, HC2]
J. Bot. Agric. 4: 69, t. 32, fig. 2.
poverty clover

var. ***depauperatum*** [HC2, IFBC]
J. Bot. Agric. 4: 69.
poverty clover

Trifolium depauperatum Desv. var. *laciniatum* (Greene) Jeps.

Trifolium dichotomum Hook. & Arn. [HC2, JPM2]
Bot. Beechey Voy. 330.
branched clover

Trifolium albopurpureum Torr. & A. Gray var. *dichotomum* (Hook. & Arn.) Isely [JPM]
Trifolium dichotomum Hook. & Arn. var. *turbinatum* Jeps.
Trifolium macraei Hook. & Arn. var. *dichotomum* (Hook. & Arn.) W.H. Brewer ex S. Watson [HC]
Trifolium petrophilum Greene ex A. Heller

Trifolium douglasii House [HC, HC2]
Botanical Gazette 41(5): 335.
Douglas's clover

Trifolium dubium Sibth. [HC, HC2]
Fl. Oxon. 231.
least hop clover, suckling clover

Trifolium eriocephalum Nutt. [HC, HC2]
Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(2): 313.
woolly-head clover

var. ***arcuatum*** McDermott [HC2]
An Illustrated Key to the North American Species of Trifolium 242.
woolly-head clover

Trifolium arcuatum Piper
Trifolium eriocephalum Nutt. ssp. *arcuatum* (Piper) J.M. Gillett [KZ99]
Trifolium eriocephalum Nutt. var. *piperi* J.S. Martin [HC]

var. ***eriocephalum*** [HC, HC2]
Fl. N. Amer. 1(2): 313.
woolly-head cloover

Trifolium eriocephalum Nutt. ssp. *eriocephalum* [KZ99]
Trifolium eriocephalum Nutt. var. *butleri* Jeps.

Trifolium fragiferum L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 772.
strawberry clover

Trifolium fragiferum L. ssp. *bonannii* (C. Presl) Soják

Trifolium glomeratum L. [HC2, JPM2]
Species Plantarum 2: 770.
clustered clover

Collected in Skagit and Jefferson counties.

Trifolium gracilentum Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(2): 316.
slender clover

Trifolium gracilentum Torr. & A. Gray var. *gracilentum* [JPM]
Trifolium gracilentum Torr. & A. Gray var. *inconspicuum* Fernald

Trifolium hirtum All. [HC2]
Auctuarium ad Floram Pedemontanam.
rose clover

Collected for first time in Washington in 2017 (Klickitat County).

Trifolium hybridum L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 766-767.
alsike clover

Trifolium elegans Savi
Trifolium hybridum L. ssp. *elegans* (Savi) Asch. & Graebn.
Trifolium hybridum L. var. *elegans* (Savi) Boiss.
Trifolium hybridum L. var. *pratense* Rabenh.

Trifolium incarnatum L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 769.
crimson clover

Trifolium incarnatum L. var. *elatius* Gibelli & Belli

Trifolium latifolium (Hook.) Greene [HC, HC2]
Pittonia 3(17B): 223.
twin clover

Trifolium aitonii Rydb.
Trifolium howellii S. Watson var. *latifolium* (Hook.) McDermott
Trifolium longipes Nutt. var. *latifolium* Hook.
Trifolium orbiculatum B.P. Kenn. & McDermott

Trifolium longipes Nutt. [HC, HC2]
Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(2): 314.
long-stalked clover

var. ***longipes*** [HC, HC2]
Fl. N. Amer. 1(2): 314.
long-stalked clover

Trifolium longipes Nutt. ssp. *longipes* [KZ99]

var. ***multiovulatum*** (L.F. Hend.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]
Fl. Pacific Northwest 277.
long-stalked clover

Trifolium caurinum Piper
Trifolium covillei House
Trifolium longipes Nutt. ssp. *caurinum* (Piper) J.M. Gillett [KZ99]
Trifolium oreganum Howell var. *multiovulatum* L.F. Hend.
Trifolium rusbyi Greene ssp. *caurinum* (Piper) D. Heller & Zohary

var. ***multipedunculatum*** (P.B. Kenn.) J.S. Martin ex Isely [HC2]
Brittonia 32(1): 56.
long-stalked clover

Trifolium longipes Nutt. ssp. *multipedunculatum* (P.B. Kenn.) J.M. Gillett
Trifolium multipedunculatum P.B. Kenn. [HC]
Trifolium rusbyi Greene ssp. *multipedunculatum* (P.B. Kenn.) D. Heller & Zohary

Trifolium macrocephalum (Pursh) Poir. [HC, HC2]
Encycl., Suppl. 5(1): 336.
big-head clover, large-head clover

Lupinaster macrocephalus Pursh
Trifolium macrocephalum (Pursh) Poir. var. *caeruleomontanum* H. St. John

Trifolium microcephalum Pursh [HC, HC2]
Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 478 [1813].
small-head clover

Trifolium microdon Hook. & Arn. [HC, HC2]
Bot. Misc. 3: 180.
thimble clover, Valparaiso clover

Trifolium microdon Hook. & Arn. var. *pilosum* Eastw.

Trifolium oliganthum Steud. [HC, HC2]
Nomencl. Bot. (ed. 2) 2(12-13): 707.
few-flowered clover

Trifolium pauciflorum Nutt.
Trifolium variegatum Nutt. var. *pauciflorum* (Nutt.) McDermott

Trifolium plumosum Douglas ex. Hook. [HC, HC2]
Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 130.
plumed clover

var. ***amplifolium*** J.S. Martin [HC, HC2]
Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 73(4): 369.
plumed clover

Trifolium plumosum Douglas ex. Hook. ssp. *amplifolium* (J.S. Martin) J.M. Gillett [KZ99]

var. ***plumosum*** [HC, HC2]
Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(3): 130-131, pl. 49.
plumed clover

Trifolium plumosum Douglas ex. Hook. ssp. *plumosum*

Trifolium pratense L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 768.
red clover

Trifolium pratense L. var. *frigidum* Gaudin
Trifolium pratense L. var. *sativum* (Schreb.) Cincovic

Trifolium repens L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 767.
Dutch clover, white clover

Trifolium resupinatum L. [HC2, JPM2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 771.
reversed clover

Trifolium resupinatum L. var. *suaveolens* (Willd.) Dinsm.

Trifolium retusum L. [HC2, JPM2]
Demonstrationes Plantarum 21.
teasel clover

Known from collections in San Juan County (1992), Skagit County (2012), and Jefferson County (2016).

Trifolium striatum L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 770.
knotted clover

Recently (2016, 2017) found in Jefferson and San Juan counties.

Trifolium subterraneum L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 767.
burrowing clover, subterranean clover, subterranean trefoil

Trifolium suffocatum L. [HC2]

Mant. Pl. Altera 276. 1771.
suffocated clover

Recently collected (May 2016) from Port Townsend, Jefferson County. Otherwise known in North America only from recent collections in Monterey County, CA. A distinctive small annual clover, nearly cespitose, with sessile flowering heads forming a dense cushion at summit of taproot.

Trifolium thompsonii C.V. Morton [HC, HC2]
J. Wash. Acad. Sci. 23: 270.
Thompson's clover

Trifolium variegatum Nutt. [HC, HC2]
Fl. N. Amer. 1(2): 317.
white-tip clover

Trifolium appendiculatum Lojac.
Trifolium geminiflorum Greene
Trifolium melananthum Hook. & Arn.
Trifolium polyodon Greene
Trifolium trilobatum Jeps.

Trifolium vesiculosum Savi [HC2, JPM]
Fl. Pis. 2: 165.
arrow-leaf clover

Trifolium willdenovii Spreng. [HC2, IFBC, JPM]
Syst. Veg. 3: 208.
sand clover, tomcat clover

Trifolium tridentatum Lindl. [HC]
Trifolium tridentatum Lindl. var. *aciculare* (Nutt.) McDermott

Trifolium wormskioldii Lehm. [HC2]
Sem. Hort. Bot. Hamburg. 17.
cow clover, salt marsh clover

Lupinaster wormskioldii (Lehm.) C. Presl
Trifolium fendleri Greene
Trifolium fimbriatum Lindl.
Trifolium heterodon Torr. & A. Gray
Trifolium involucratum Ortega var. *fendleri* (Greene) McDermott
Trifolium involucratum Ortega var. *fimbriatum* (Lindl.) McDermott
Trifolium involucratum Ortega var. *heterodon* (Torr. & A. Gray) S. Watson
Trifolium involucratum Ortega var. *kennedianum* McDermott
Trifolium kennedianum (McDermott) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr.
Trifolium spinulosum Douglas ex Hook.
Trifolium willdenowii Spreng. var. *fimbriatum* (Lindl.) Ewan, orthographic variant
Trifolium willdenowii Spreng. var. *kennedianum* (McDermott) Ewan, orthographic variant
Trifolium wormskioldii Lehm. var. *fimbriatum* (Lindl.) Jeps.
Trifolium wormskioldii Lehm. var. *kennedianum* (McDermott) Jeps.
Trifolium wormskjoldii Lehm. [HC], orthographic variant

Ulex [HC, HC2]
furze, gorse

Ulex europaeus L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 741.
common gorse

Vicia [HC, HC2]
vetch

Vicia americana Muhl. ex Willd. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl., ed. 4 [Willdenow] 3(2): 1096.

American vetch

var. ***americana*** [HC2, JPM]
Sp. Pl. (ed. 4) 3(2): 1096.
American vetch

Vicia americana Muhl. ex Willd. ssp. *americana* [KZ99]
Vicia americana Muhl. ex Willd. ssp. *oregana* (Nutt.) Abrams
Vicia americana Muhl. ex Willd. var. *oregana* (Nutt.) A. Nelson
Vicia americana Muhl. ex Willd. var. *truncata* (Nutt.) W.H. Brewer [HC]
Vicia americana Muhl. ex Willd. var. *villosa* (Kellogg) F.J. Herm. [HC]
Vicia californica Greene
Vicia californica Greene var. *madrensis* Jeps.
Vicia oregana Nutt.
Vicia sparsifolia Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray var. *truncata* (Nutt.) S. Watson

Vicia cracca L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 735.
bird vetch, tufted vetch

Vicia cracca L. ssp. *cracca* [KZ99]
Vicia cracca L. ssp. *grossheimii* (Ekutim.) Hashimov, invalidly published
Vicia cracca L. ssp. *tenuifolia* (Roth) Bonnier & Layens [KZ99]
Vicia cracca L. var. *angustissima* Neilr.
Vicia cracca L. var. *tenuifolia* (Roth) Beck
Vicia semicincta Greene
Vicia tenuifolia Roth

Vicia hirsuta (L.) Gray [HC, HC2]
Nat. Arr. Brit. Pl. 2: 614-615.
hairy vetch, tiny vetch

Vicia lathyroides L. [HC2, IFBC]
Sp. Pl. 2: 736.
spring vetch

Vicia lutea L. [HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 736.
yellow vetch

A locally common weed along the Larry Scott Trail in Port Townsend, Jefferson County.

Vicia nigricans Hook. & Arn. [HC2]
Bot. Beechey Voy. 20.
giant vetch

var. ***gigantea*** (Hook.) Broich [HC2]
Madroño 54(1): 70.
giant vetch

Vicia gigantea Hook. [HC]
Vicia nigricans Hook. & Arn. ssp. *gigantea* (Hook.) Lassetter & C.R. Gunn [IFBC]

Vicia pannonica Crantz [HC, HC2, JPM2]
Stirp. Austr. Fasc., ed. 2. 2(5): 393.
Hungarian vetch

Vicia sativa L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 736.
tare, common vetch

var. *angustifolia* (L.) Wahlenb. [HC, HC2]
Fl. Carpat. Princ. 218.
tare, common vetch

Vicia angustifolia L.
Vicia angustifolia L. var. *segetalis* (Thuill.) W.D.J. Koch

Vicia angustifolia L. var. *uncinata* (Desv.) Rouy
Vicia sativa L. ssp. *nigra* (L.) Ehrh. [KZ99]
Vicia sativa L. var. *nigra* L.
Vicia sativa L. var. *segetalis* (Thuill.) Ser.

var. *sativa* [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 736.
common vetch

Vicia sativa L. ssp. *sativa* [KZ99]
Vicia sativa L. var. *linearis* Lange

Vicia tetrasperma (L.) Schreb. [HC, HC2]
Spic. Fl. Lips. 26.
smooth tare, lentil vetch, slender vetch

Vicia tetrasperma (L.) Schreb. var. *tenuissima* Druce

Vicia villosa Roth [HC, HC2]
Tent. Fl. Germ. 2(2): 182.
hairy vetch, winter vetch, woolly vetch

var. *glabrescens* W.D.J. Koch [HC2]
Syn. Fl. Germ. Helv. 1: 194.
hairy vetch, winter vetch, woolly vetch

Vicia dasycarpa Ten.
Vicia villosa Roth ssp. *varia* (Host) Corb. [JPM2]

var. *villosa* [HC2]
Tent. Fl. Germ. 2(2): 182.
hairy vetch, winter vetch, woolly vetch

Vicia villosa Roth ssp. *villosa* [JPM2]

Leguminosae (see Fabaceae)