Washington Flora Checklist

A checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington State
Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

Family: Campanulaceae

21 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Washington Flora Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of Washington State, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

Taxa included in the checklist:

* Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
* Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
* Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
* Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
* Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow APG IV for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563?603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55?70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the 2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest except where superceded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with blue font; synonyms with black font.
Native species and infraspecies are marked with **boldface** font.

Please note: This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Washington Flora Checklist Database on March 29th, 2024 at 6:45am PST.
Available online at https://burkeherbarium.org/waflora/

Comments and questions should be addressed to the checklist administrators:
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Dicots:

Campanulaceae [HC, HC2] Bellflower Family

Synonyms: (none)

References: (none)

Campanula [HC, HC2]

Melanocalyx [FNA]

Campanula glomerata L. [HC2]
Sp. Pl. 1: 166.
clustered bellflower

Campanula lasiocarpa Cham. [HC, HC2]
Linnaea 4: 39.
Alaska bellflower, Alaska harebell

Campanula lasiocarpa Cham. ssp. *latisepala* (Hultén) Hultén

Campanula medium L. [HC, HC2]
Canterbury bells

Campanula parryi A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Syn. Fl. N. Amer., ed. 2. 2(1): 395.
Parry's bellflower, Parry's harebell

var. ***idahoensis*** McVaugh [HC, HC2]
Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69(3): 241-243.
Parry's harebell

Campanula persicifolia L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 1: 164.
peach-leaf bellflower

Campanula persicifolia L. var. *alba* hort.

Campanula piperi Howell [HC, HC2]
Fl. N.W. Amer. 4: 409.
Olympic bellflower

Campanula rapunculoides L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 1: 165.
creeping bellflower, rover harebell

Campanula rotundifolia L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 1: 163.
bluebell bellflower, Scotch bellflower, bluebell-of-scotland

Historically, a vast array of infraspecific taxa have been published for C. rotundifolia, too many to list here. Recognition of these infraspecific taxa has largely been abandoned in North America.

Campanula scabrella Engelm. [HC, HC2]
Bot. Gaz. 6(7): 237-238.
rough bellflower, rough harebell

Campanula scouleri Hook. ex A. DC. [HC, HC2]
Monogr. Campan. 312.
pale bellflower

Downingia [HC, HC2]
downingia

Downingia elegans (Douglas ex Lindl.) Torr. [HC, HC2]
U.S. Expl. Exped. 17(2): 375.
common downingia

Downingia elegans (Douglas ex Lindl.) Torr. var. *brachypetala* (Gand.) McVaugh [KZ99]
Downingia elegans (Douglas ex Lindl.) Torr. var. *corymbosa* (A. DC.) A. Gray
Downingia elegans (Douglas ex Lindl.) Torr. var. *elegans* [KZ99]

Downingia pulcherrima M. Peck [HC2]
Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington 50: 94.
showy downingia

Downingia willamettensis M. Peck [HC2]
Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington 47: 187.
Willamette downingia

Downingia yina Applegate var. *major* McVaugh [HC]

Githopsis [HC, HC2]
blue-cup

Githopsis specularioides Nutt. [HC, HC2]
Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., n.s., 8: 258 [1842].
common bluecup

Githopsis calycina Benth.
Githopsis specularioides Nutt. var. *hirsuta* Nutt.

Heterocodon [HC, HC2]
heterocodon

Heterocodon rariflorus Nutt. [HC2]
Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc. ser. 2, 8: 255.
western pearlflower

Heterocodon rariflorum Nutt. [HC], orthographic variant
Specularia rariflora (Nutt.) McVaugh

Howellia [HC, HC2]
water howellia

Howellia aquatilis A. Gray [HC, HC2]
Proceedings of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences 15(1): 43-44.
water Howellwort

Jasione [HC2]
sheep's bit

Lobelia [HC, HC2]
lobelia

Lobelia dortmanna L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 929.
water lobelia

Lobelia erinus L. [HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 932.
trailing lobelia

Lobelia kalmii L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 2: 930.
brook lobelia, Kalm's lobelia

Phyteuma [HC2]

Phyteuma scorzonerifolium Vill. [HC2]

Hist. Pl. Dauphiné 2: 519.
scorzonera-leaved rampion

Single collection in 2012 from Mt. Baker-Snoqualmie National Forest in King County, WA.

Triodanis [HC, HC2]
Venus's looking-glass

Triodanis perfoliata (L.) Nieuwl. [HC, HC2]
Amer. Midl. Naturalist 3(7): 192.
clasping-leaf Venus'-looking-glass

Legousia perfoliata (L.) Britton
Specularia perfoliata (L.) A. DC.